

INDICATORS

Social Studies: HISTORY

- 1** Construct time lines with evenly spaced intervals for years, decades and centuries to show the order of significant events in Ohio history.
- 3** Explain the cause and effects of the frontier wars of the 1790s including the Battle of Fallen Timbers, on American Indians in Ohio and the United States.

Social Studies: GEOGRAPHY

- 1** Use a linear scale to measure the distance between places on a map.
- 2** Use cardinal and intermediate directions to describe the relative location of places.

Social Studies: PEOPLE IN SOCIETIES

- 2** Describe the impact of the expansion of European settlements on American Indians in Ohio.

Social Studies: SKILLS AND METHODS

- 1** Obtain information about state issues from a variety of print and electronic sources, and determine the relevance of information to a research topic:
 - e. Multimedia/Electronic sources.
- 2** Use a glossary and index to locate information.

Language Arts: ACQUISITION OF VOCABULARY ►► TOOLS AND RESOURCES

- 9** Determine the meanings and pronunciations of unknown words by using dictionaries, glossaries, technology and textual features, such as definitional footnotes or sidebars.

Language Arts: READING PROCESS ►► COMPREHENSION STRATEGIES

- 3** Compare and contrast information on a single topic or theme across different text and non-text resources.
- 7** Answer literal, inferential and evaluative questions to demonstrate comprehension of grade-appropriate print texts and electronic and visual media.

ACTIVITIES

(See the resource listings below for Internet Resources, *Opening the Door West Plus!* Bonus Materials, and the WOUB/Shelburne Films DVD documentary *Opening the Door West* tie-ins to the activities.)

• **Battles and Skirmishes**

- ▶ Construct time lines of the events leading up to and during the frontier wars of the 1790s.
- ▶ Maps
 - Draw maps of the sites of Indian and Settler skirmishes, battles, and/or massacres of the 1790s depicted in the documentary.
 - Add the location of the student's hometown to the map.
 - Determine if there were any sites of Indian/Settler conflict of the 1790s located nearby the student's hometown and, if so, add the sites to the map.
 - Conduct research to learn if there were other skirmishes, battles, and/or massacres of the 1790s that were not depicted in the documentary. Add them to the map.
 - Draw maps of the sites of American Indian tribal lands depicted in the documentary and the locations of those tribes today.
 - Use Ohio or United States maps to determine cardinal and intermediate directions between the student's hometown or city and the sites of American Indian tribal lands depicted in the documentary and the tribal lands of those tribes today.
 - Use Ohio or United States maps to determine the distance between the student's hometown or city and the sites of American Indian tribal lands depicted in the documentary and the tribal lands of those tribes today.

• **Cause and Effect**

- ▶ List the causes of the frontier wars of the 1790s.
 - View the documentary and use the bonus materials.
 - For example, the bonus materials artwork “How Could Things Get Any Worse” and “The Second Mayflower” both show flatboats on the Ohio River – one from the point of view of the Native American Indians and one from the point of view of the settlers.
 - What did the settlers see as the causes?
 - What did the Indians see as the causes?
- ▶ Explain the results of the frontier wars of the 1790s.
 - How were the settlers affected by the ending of the frontier wars?
 - How were the Indians affected by the ending of the frontier wars?
- ▶ Study the fortifications built by the settlers and the military forces of the United States.
 - What effect did the construction of the fortifications have on the settlers and on the Indians?

INTERNET RESOURCES

- **Primary Sources: Sensitive Content, The problem of offensive content:**
<http://www.wisconsinhistory.org/turningpoints/primarysources.asp#sensitive>
- **“Up Against Authentic History”**
 - ▶ Billy Tally, Center for Children and Technology
<http://teacher.scholastic.com/professional/teachtech/historysrc.htm>
- **Time Lines:**
 - ▶ Ohio, Timeline of State History:
<http://www.shgresources.com/oh/timeline/>
 - ▶ Interactive Time Line of American History:
<http://www.boltmap.com/BoltMapSlow.html>
 - ▶ Time in Perspective:
<http://www.ohiohistorycentral.org/entry.php?rec=1325>
 - ▶ U. S. History Time Line, World Almanac for Kids:
<http://www.worldalmanacforkids.com/explore/timeline2.html> The time line is divided into four sections: Before 1492, 1492-1783, 1783-100, and 20th Century. See the links at the bottom of the web page.
- **Maps:**
 - ▶ Animated U. S. Migration Map 1650 to 1983:
<http://www.ac.wvu.edu/~stephan/Animation/us.gif>
 - ▶ Growth and Distribution of American Cities: 1790 to 2000:
http://www.census.gov/dmd/www/maps_1790to2000.html
 - ▶ Land transfers from Native Americans to Whites: 1775 – 1894:
http://www.csulb.edu/projects/ais/nae/chapter_5/001_002_5.01.jpg
 - ▶ United States Geological Survey
 - What Do Maps Show? USGS Learning Web Lesson Plan:
<http://interactive2.usgs.gov/learningweb/teachers/mapsshow.htm>
 - USGS Educational map Catalog:
<http://rockyweb.cr.usgs.gov/public/outreach/mapcatalog/>
Download PDF files. *See Culture and History.*
 - University of Texas Perry-Castaneda Library Ohio Map Collection:
<http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/ohio.html>
- **Indian Wars of the 1790s**
 - ▶ Ohio Indian Wars:
 - <http://www.ohiohistorycentral.org/entry.php?rec=527>
 - ▶ Fallen Timbers Battlefield
 - http://www.loc.gov/bicentennial/propage/OH/oh-9_h_kaptur5.html
 - ▶ Early America’s Bloodiest Battle – St. Clair’s Defeat
 - <http://www.earlyamerica.com/review/summer/battle.html>

- **Ohio History Central:**

<http://www.ohiohistorycentral.org/ohc/index.shtml>

- ▶ History Tab ▶ **Places**

- Black Swamp
- Campus Martius
- Chillicothe
- Congress Lands
- Coshocton
- Donation Tract
- Fort Defiance
- Fort Greene Ville
- Fort Hamilton
- Fort Harmar
- Fort Jefferson
- Fort Loramie
- Fort Meigs
- Fort Miamis
- Fort Recovery
- Fort Steuben
- Fort Washington
- Wapakoneta

- ▶ WapakonetaHistory tab ▶ **Events**

- Battle of Fallen Timbers
- Battle of Piqua
- Harmar's Defeat
- Ohio's Indian Wars
- Siege of Fort Recovery
- St. Clair's Defeat
- Gnadenhutten Massacre
- Proclamation of 1763
- Treaty of Greenville
- Treaty of Fort Harmar

- ▶ History tab ▶ **People**

- Blue Jacket (Weyapiersenwah)
- Captain Pipe (Hopacan)
- Tarhe
- Tecumseh
- Simon Girty
- Josiah Harmar
- John Heckewelder
- Edward Tiffin
- Anthony Wayne
- Cornstalk (Keightughqua)
- Simon Kenton
- Little Turtle - (Meshikinqua)
- Arthur St. Clair

- ▶ Ohio History Central [Historical] Period Index:

http://www.ohiohistorycentral.org/ohc/history/h_indian/periods/index.shtml

- **One State, Many Nations: Native Americans of Ohio – NETO PBS 45/49:**

<http://www.pbs4549.org/onestate/overview.htm>

- **The Effects of Removal on American Indian Tribes:**

<http://www.nhc.rtp.nc.us/tserve/nattrans/ntecoindian/essays/indianremoval.htm>

OPENING THE DOOR WEST PLUS! RESOURCES

WOUB/SHELburne FILMS DVD DOCUMENTARY *OPENING THE DOOR WEST*

CHAPTER	CHAPTER TITLE	START TIME	DETAILS
1	Introduction	02:46	Foreshadow Events to Follow: Settler - Native conflict
1	Introduction	03:50	Primary Sources - Letters, Journals; Conflict: Rufus Putnam to George Washington – asking for help following the Big Bottom Massacre
2	Ohio Lands	01:14	Resources, Environment: Northwest Territory – pre-settler resources and environment
4	Fort Harmar	00:08	Conflict, Settler - U. S. government: Native American protest settlers violating Proclamation of 1763
4	Fort Harmar	01:37	Conflict, Fort Harmar: Fort Harmar - purpose, history
4	Fort Harmar	05:09	Primary Sources - Letters, Journals: Sgt. Joseph Buell – conflict, missing settler
5	Adv. Galley	00:56	Transportation: methods of travel, travel conditions for 1787 settlers, Ohio Company history
5	Adv. Galley	04:44	Biographical Sketch, Conflict: Captain Pipe, Delaware chief, family killed by settlers before Ohio Company
6	Field of Mars	00:08	Conflict, Campus Martius: Campus Martius – purpose, history, origin of name
7	Adelphi	04:41	Primary Sources - Letters, Journals: John May – settlers unprepared for living in a newly settled area
7	Adelphi	05:00	Conflict: message telling of attacks on nearby settlements
7	Adelphi	11:48	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: Gov. St. Clair’s planned treaty talks at Duncan Falls fail
7	Adelphi	13:33	Primary Sources - Letters, Journals: Sam Hildreth – procession greeting natives coming to treaty ceremony
7	Adelphi	16:46	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: Treaty signed in Marietta, July 9, 1789
8	Spies & Rangers	02:54	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: Virginia scouts and rangers hated by the Native Americans
8	Spies & Rangers	03:25	Wants vs. Needs: Want: to avoid conflict with natives, Need: protection of Virginia scouts
8	Spies & Rangers	04:06	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: killings perpetrated by both sides
10	Starving	09:40	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: Col. Harmar led a failed expedition against the Shawnee, Miami, October 1790
11	Big Bottom	00:08	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: conflict between the settlers and Native Americans continues
11	Big Bottom	01:06	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: attack on Big Bottom – 40 miles up Muskingum, 12 settlers killed by a war party
11	Big Bottom	01:21	Primary Sources - Letters, Journals: J. Barker – description of Big Bottom settlers readiness for attack
11	Big Bottom	02:51	Primary Sources - Letters, Journals: J. Barker – description of attack on settlers at Big Bottom by natives
11	Big Bottom	08:00	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: history of settler, Native American attacks in the early 1790s, Ohio Country
11	Big Bottom	11:30	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: Gov. St. Clair’s failed attack at the Wabash River, defeated by 3000 natives
11	Big Bottom	13:36	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: deaths continue, 4 1/2 years of settler confinement to fortified areas
12	Door Opens	00:08	Government: U. S. sends Gen. Wayne and Legion of the United States to defeat natives, Battle of Fallen Timbers
12	Door Opens	01:16	Conflict: Treaty of Greenville, hostilities end

BONUS MATERIALS – PRIMARY/SECONDARY SOURCES

LOCATION	TITLE	SOURCE	LENGTH
CD	Belpre Settlement “Farmer’s Castle”– Ebner Batelle	Hildreth Collection Transcripts	5 pages
CD	Causes of the Indian Wars - Ichabod Nye	Ichabod Nye Memoirs	2 pages
CD	Greenville Treaty, text	Historical document	7 pages
CD	Joseph Barker Letter to Sam Hildreth	Hildreth Collection Transcripts	6 pages
CD	Journal of a Fort Harmar Sergeant - Joesph Buell	Pioneer History & Hildreth Collection Transcripts	7 pages
CD	Letter to George Washington - Rufus Putnam	<i>Pioneer History</i>	2 pages
CD	Manasseh Cutler Journal: Trip to Ohio Company Lands	Hildreth Collection Transcripts	7 pages
CD	Proclamation of 1763, text	Historical document	3 pages
CD	St. Clair Invitation Order: Treaty Signing Celebration	<i>Pioneer History</i>	1 page
CD	St. Clair: Letter to Secretary of War, General Henry Knox	<i>Pioneer History</i>	1 page
CD	Story of a Pioneer Lady	Hildreth Collection Transcripts	2 pages
CD	Treaty of Fort Harmar (Wyandot Treaty) text	Historical document	5 pages
DVD	Campus Martius	computer generated video	05:34
DVD	Fort Harmar	computer generated video	02:00
DVD	Prehistoric Indian Mounds	computer generated video	00:37

BONUS MATERIALS – PAINTINGS AND DRAWINGS

(The CD includes brief historical descriptions for each entry.)

LOCATION	TITLE	SOURCE	TYPE
CD	Battle of Fallen Timbers	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	Blue Jacket	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, color
CD	Bunch of Grapes Tavern – Blake	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	Campus Martius	Paintings/Drawings	ink
CD	Capture of Major Goodale	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	Clearing Land	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Emigrants Floating Down the Ohio	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	Establishment of Civil Government July 1788 - Young	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Farmers Castle – Augenstein	Paintings/Drawings	ink, water color
CD	Farmers Castle, 1791	Paintings/Drawings	ink
CD	Floating Mill	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	Fort Frye - Owen	Paintings/Drawings	ink, watercolor
CD	Fort Miamis - Kohl	Paintings/Drawings	computer generated
CD	Gen. Arthur St. Clair	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Gen. Wayne Obtains a Complete Victory over Miami Indians - Kimmelmeyer	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	General Josiah Harmar	Paintings/Drawings	painting, sepia
CD	How Could Things Get Any Worse – Griffing	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, color
CD	Mad Anthony Wayne	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	On the Great Trail - Griffing	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, color
CD	Pioneer Industries - Young	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Putnam Landing - Young	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Second Mayflower	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, sepia
CD	Soldiers of the Revolution Plan Settlement of Ohio Country - Young	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Spring Trader – Griffing	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, color
CD	St. Clair’s Defeat – Van Trees	Paintings/Drawings	wall mural?
CD	Tecumseh, Guardian of the Ohio – Griffing	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	The Point	Paintings/Drawings	ink
CD	View of Ft Harmar, Kerr Island, Williamstown, WV – Hall	Paintings/Drawings	B/W drawing
CD	View of Wolf Creek Near Muskingum River – Sullivan	Paintings/Drawings	painting

BONUS MATERIALS – ANIMATIONS AND INTERVIEWS WITH EXPERTS

LOCATION	TITLE	SOURCE	LENGTH
DVD	1. Three Former Captives – Three Different Reactions – Louise Zimmer	Interview with an Expert	01:00
DVD	1.1. Louis Wetzel – Indian Hater – Louise Zimmer	Interview with an Expert	02:35
DVD	1.2. Simon Girty – Indian Defender – Louise Zimmer	Interview with an Expert	01:54
DVD	1.3. Joe Kelly – Citizen of Two Cultures – Louise Zimmer	Interview with an Expert	02:37
DVD	Causes of Conflict: Defending Indian Homeland – Don Secondine	Interview with an Expert	03:54
DVD	Causes of Conflict: The Concept of Land – Louise Zimmer	Interview with an Expert	01:37
DVD	Divided Loyalties - Louise Zimmer	Interview with an Expert	00:32
DVD	Pioneer Women: Life as an Indian Captive – Allan Eckert	Interview with an Expert	01:00
DVD	Campus Martius	Computer Animation	05:34
DVD	Farmer’s Castle	Computer Animation	01:48
DVD	Fort Frye	Computer Animation	00:22
DVD	Fort Harmar	Computer Animation	02:00
DVD	The Point	Computer Animation	03:10