

**INDICATORS**

**Social Studies: HISTORY**

- 1** Select events and construct a multiple-tier time line to show relationships among events.
- 8** Describe and analyze the territorial expansion of the United States including:
  - a. Northwest Ordinance.

**Social Studies: PEOPLE IN SOCIETIES**

- 2** Describe and explain the social, economic and political effects of:
  - a. Stereotyping and prejudice;
  - b. Racism and discrimination
  - c. Institutionalized racism and institutionalized discrimination.
- 3** Analyze how contact between white settlers and American Indians resulted in treaties, land acquisition and Indian removal.

**Social Studies: SKILLS AND METHODS**

- 3** Write a position paper or give an oral presentation that includes citation of sources.

**English Language Arts: WRITING APPLICATIONS**

- 3** Write formal and informal letters (e.g., thank you notes, letters of request) that follow letter format (e.g., date, proper salutation, body, closing and signature), include important information and demonstrate a sense of closure.
- 4** Write informational reports that include facts and examples and present important details in a logical order.

**English Language Arts: ACQUISITION OF VOCABULARY ►► TOOLS AND RESOURCES**

- 7** Determine the meanings and pronunciations of unknown words by using dictionaries, thesauruses, glossaries, technology and textual features, such as definitional footnotes or sidebars.

## ACTIVITIES

(See the resource listings below for Internet Resources, *Opening the Door West Plus!* Bonus Materials, and the WOUB/Shelburne Films DVD documentary *Opening the Door West* tie-ins to the activities.)

### **Westward Expansion: The Human Toll**

- Draw a time line that compares the influx of settlers of European descent to the Northwest Territory and the corresponding expulsion of American Indians.
- View the documentary and bonus materials that speak to the territorial expansion of the United States following the adoption of the Northwest Ordinance. Describe the expansion.
- Analyze the advantages and the disadvantages of the expansion of the United States into the Northwest Territory for
  - ▶ Settlers from New England
  - ▶ Settlers from France
  - ▶ Indians
  - ▶ Write a position paper or give an oral presentation that include citation of sources
- Analyze the impact of treaties between Indians and settlers on each group.
- **Ohio Model Curriculum Lesson Plan**
  - ▶ “Injustice” – 13 pages – Available in PDF form.  
See download instructions under Resources below.
    - This lesson provides an opportunity for class discussion, research and writing. Students will examine case histories of injustice and their social, economic and political consequences. The lesson enables teachers to have the flexibility to structure the research to meet the needs of the students and to incorporate current issues.

## INTERNET RESOURCES

- **Ohio Model Curriculum Lesson Plans: “Injustice”**
  - ▶ Go to Ohio’s Instructional Management System: <http://ims.ode.state.oh.us/odelims/Default.asp?bhcp=1>
  - ▶ Use the search area below the introduction to choose:
    - Search within - choose Lesson Plans.
    - Content Area – choose the Subject Area.
    - Grade Band – choose the grade from the drop down menu.
    - Type in a keyword from the title of one of the above lesson plans.
    - Click search. The site provides a list of possible lesson plans.
    - Navigate (scroll, next) to the lesson’s title and click the download button. The PDF file downloads and opens.
  
- **Time Lines:**
  - ▶ Chronological History of Ohio: <http://www.shgresources.com/oh/timeline/>
  - ▶ Interactive Timeline of American History, University of Houston’s Digital History: <http://www.digitalhistory.uh.edu/timeline/timelineN.cfm>
  - ▶ Interactive Time Line of American History: <http://www.boltmap.com/BoltMapSlow.html>
  - ▶ History Unlimited
    - 1693-1743: <http://inquiryunlimited.org/timelines/hist1700.html>
    - 1767-1791: <http://inquiryunlimited.org/timelines/hist1750.html>
    - 1800 to 1850: <http://inquiryunlimited.org/timelines/hist1800.html>
  - ▶ History Works Time Lines: <http://www.historyworksohio.org/timeline/timeline.cfm>
  - ▶ U. S. History Time Line
    - <http://www.worldalmanacforkids.com/explore/timeline2.html>
    - The time line is divided into four sections: Before 1492, 1492-1783, 1783-1900, and 20th Century.
    - See the links at the bottom of the web page.
  
- **Primary Sources:**
  - ▶ Primary Sources: Sensitive Content, The problem of offensive content: <http://www.wisconsinhistory.org/turningpoints/primarysources.asp#sensitive>
  - ▶ “Up Against Authentic History”
    - Billy Tally, Center for Children and Technology
    - <http://teacher.scholastic.com/professional/teachtech/historysrc.htm>

- **Indian Wars of the 1790s**

- ▶ Fallen Timbers Battlefield. [http://www.loc.gov/bicentennial/propage/OH/oh-9\\_h\\_kaptur5.html](http://www.loc.gov/bicentennial/propage/OH/oh-9_h_kaptur5.html)
- ▶ Ethical Dilemmas – Smithsonian Institution: <http://www.nmnh.si.edu/anthro/outreach/edethica.html>
- ▶ Land Transfers Maps: From Indian Tribes 1775 to 1894:  
[http://www.csulb.edu/projects/ais/nae/chapter\\_5/001\\_002\\_5.01.jpg](http://www.csulb.edu/projects/ais/nae/chapter_5/001_002_5.01.jpg)
- ▶ U. S. Federal and State Indian Reservations: <http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0778676.html>
- ▶ U. S. Census Bureau – American Indian Data & Links:  
[http://www.csulb.edu/projects/ais/nae/chapter\\_5/001\\_002\\_5.01.jpg](http://www.csulb.edu/projects/ais/nae/chapter_5/001_002_5.01.jpg)
- ▶ Indian Census Records: <http://www.accessgenealogy.com/native/census/index.htm>
- ▶ The Effects of Removal on American Indian Tribes:  
<http://www.nhc.rtp.nc.us/tserve/nattrans/ntecoindian/essays/indianremoval.htm>
- ▶ Treaty With the Delawares 1778: <http://www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/ntreaty/del1778.htm>
- ▶ Treaty With the Wyandot, etc. 1785: <http://www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/ntreaty/wya1785.htm>
- ▶ Treaty With the Shawnee 1786: <http://www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/ntreaty/shaw1786.htm>

- **Native American Indian Resources:**

- ▶ Compact Histories of the First Nations, Lee Sultzman: <http://www.tolatsga.org/Compacts.html>  
See: Delaware, Iroquois, Miami, Ottawa, Potawatomi, Huron (Wyandot)
- ▶ Indian Tribes of the United States – Ohio index, Access Genealogy/Indian Tribal Records:  
<http://www.accessgenealogy.com/native/ohio/index.htm>  
Use the links to read more about Ohio Tribes:  
Delaware, Iroquois, Miami, Ottawa, Potawatomi, Seneca, Shawnee, Wyandot, etc.
- ▶ Ohio History Central - Groups: <http://www.ohiohistorycentral.org/ohc/h/gro/>  
Use the links to read more about Ohio tribes:  
Delaware, Iroquois, Miami, Mingo, Ottawa, Potawatomi, Seneca, Shawnee, and Wyandot.
- ▶ Indian Nations Links:
  - Delaware (Lenape) Tribe of Indians: <http://www.delawaretribeofindians.nsn.us/index.html>
  - Iroquois Constitution: <http://www.kahonwes.com/constitution.html>
  - Iroquois Book of Rites <http://www.sacred-texts.com/nam/iro/ibr/index.htm>
  - Miami – Brief History: <http://www.mnsu.edu/emuseum/cultural/northamerica/miami.html>
  - Miami Nation: <http://www.miamination.com/>
  - Mingo Indians Iroquois or Six Nations: <http://www.swcp.com/~dhickman/notes/mingo.html>
  - Potawatomi by David A. Baerreis: <http://www.gbl.indiana.edu/Pot/Ptoc.html>
  - Potawatomi Nation (CPN): <http://www.potawatomi.org/>
  - Wyandotte Nation of Oklahoma: <http://www.wyandotte-nation.org/index.html>
  - Wyandot Indian Tribe: <http://www.nanations.com/wyandot/history.htm>

## WOUB/SHELBURNE FILMS DVD DOCUMENTARY OPENING THE DOOR WEST

CHAPTER NUMBER	CHAPTER TITLE	START TIME	DETAILS
1	Introduction	02:46	Foreshadow Events to Follow: Settler - Native conflict
1	Introduction	03:50	Primary Sources – Letters, Journals; Conflict: Rufus Putnam to George Washington – asking for help following the Big Bottom Massacre.
2	Ohio Lands	01:14	Resources, Environment: Northwest Territory – pre-settler resources and environment
3	Fort Harmar	00:08	Conflict, Settler – U. S. government: Native American protest settlers violating Proclamation of 1763
4	Fort Harmar	01:37	Conflict, Fort Harmar: Fort Harmar – purpose, history
4	Fort Harmar	05:09	Primary Sources – Letters, Journals: Sgt. Joseph Buell – conflict, missing settler
5	Adv. Galley	00:56	Transportation: methods of travel, travel conditions for 1787 settlers, Ohio Company history
5	Adv. Galley	04:44	Biographical Sketch, Conflict: Captain Pipe, Delaware chief, family killed by settlers before Ohio Company
6	Field of Mars	00:08	Conflict, Campus Martius: Campus Martius – purpose, history, origin of name
7	Adelphi	04:41	Primary Sources - Letters, Journals: John May – settlers unprepared for living in a newly settled area
7	Adelphi	05:00	Conflict: message telling of attacks on nearby settlements
7	Adelphi	11:48	Conflict – Settlers, Natives: Gov. St. Clair’s planned treaty talks at Duncan Falls Fail
7	Adelphi	13:33	Primary Sources - Letters, Journals: Sam Hildreth – procession greeting natives coming to treaty ceremony
7	Adelphi	16:46	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: Treaty signed in Marietta, July 9, 1789
8	Spies & Rangers	02:54	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: Virginia scouts and rangers hated by the Native Americans
8	Spies & Rangers	03:25	Wants vs. Needs: Want: to avoid conflict with natives, Need: protection of Virginia scouts
8	Spies & Rangers	04:06	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: killings perpetrated by both sides
10	Starving	09:40	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: Col. Harmar led a failed expedition against the Shawnee, Miami, October 1790
10	Big Bottom	00:08	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: conflict between the settlers and Native Americans continues
11	Big Bottom	01:06	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: attack on Big Bottom - 40 miles up Muskingum, 12 settlers killed by a war party
11	Big Bottom	01:21	Primary Sources - Letters, Journals: J. Barker - description of Big Bottom settlers readiness for attack
11	Big Bottom	02:51	Primary Sources - Letters, Journals: J. Barker - description of attack on settlers at Big Bottom by natives
11	Big Bottom	08:00	Conflict - Settlers, Natives: history of settler, Native American attacks in the early 1790s, Ohio Country

CHAPTER NUMBER	CHAPTER TITLE	START TIME	DETAILS
11	Big Bottom	11:30	Conflict – Settlers, Natives: Gov. St. Clair’s failed attack at the Wabash River, defeated by 3000 natives
11	Big Bottom	13:36	Conflict – Settlers, Natives: deaths continue, 4 1/2 years of settler confinement to fortified areas
12	Door Opens	00:08	Government: U.S. sends Gen. Wayne and Legion of the United States to defeat natives, Battle of Fallen Timbers
12	Door Opens	01:16	Conflict: Treaty of Greenville, hostilities end

### BONUS MATERIALS: PRIMARY/SECONDARY SOURCES

LOCATION	TITLE	SOURCE	LENGTH
CD	Belpre Settlement “Farmer’s Castle” - Ebner Batelle	Hildreth Collection Transcripts	5 pages
CD	Joseph Barker Letter to Sam Hildreth	Hildreth Collection Transcripts	6 pages
CD	Manasseh Cutler Journal: Trip to Ohio Company Lands	Hildreth Collection Transcripts	7 pages
CD	Story of a Pioneer Lady	Hildreth Collection Transcripts	2 pages
CD	Greenville Treaty, text	Historical document	7 pages
CD	Proclamation of 1763, text	Historical document	3 pages
CD	Treaty of Fort Harmar (Wyandot Treaty) text	Historical document	5 pages
CD	Causes of the Indian Wars - Ichabod Nye	Ichabod Nye Memoirs	2 pages
CD	Letter to George Washington - Rufus Putnam	<i>Pioneer History</i>	2 pages
CD	St. Clair Invitation Order: Treaty Signing Celebration	<i>Pioneer History</i>	1 page
CD	St. Clair: Letter to Secretary of War, General Henry Knox	<i>Pioneer History</i>	1 page
CD	Journal of a Fort Harmar Sergeant - Joesph Buell	<i>Pioneer History</i> & Hildreth Collection Transcripts	7 pages

### BONUS MATERIALS – ADDITIONAL INTERVIEWS WITH EXPERTS

LOCATION	TITLE	SOURCE	LENGTH
DVD	1. Three Former Captives – Louise Zimmer Three Different Reactions	Interview with an Expert	01:00
DVD	1.1. Louis Wetzel – Indian Hater – Louise Zimmer	Interview with an Expert	02:35
DVD	1.2. Simon Girty – Indian Defender – Louise Zimmer	Interview with an Expert	01:54
DVD	1.3. Joe Kelly – Citizen of Two Cultures – Louise Zimmer	Interview with an Expert	02:37
DVD	Causes of Conflict: Defending Indian Homeland – Don Secondine	Interview with an Expert	03:54
DVD	Causes of Conflict: The Concept of Land – Louise Zimmer	Interview with an Expert	01:37
DVD	Divided Loyalties – Louise Zimmer	Interview with an Expert	00:32
DVD	Pioneer Women: Life as an Indian Captive – Allan Eckert	Interview with an Expert	01:00

## BONUS MATERIALS – PAINTINGS AND DRAWINGS

(The CD includes brief historical descriptions for each entry.)

LOCATION	TITLE	SOURCE	TYPE
CD	Battle of Fallen Timbers	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	Blue Jacket	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, color
CD	Bunch of Grapes Tavern - Blake	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	Campus Martius	Paintings/Drawings	ink
CD	Capture of Major Goodale	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	Clearing Land	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Emigrants Floating Down the Ohio	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	Establishment of Civil Government July 1788 - Young	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Farmers Castle - Augenstein	Paintings/Drawings	ink, water color
CD	Farmers Castle, 1791	Paintings/Drawings	ink
CD	Floating Mill	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	Fort Frye - Owen	Paintings/Drawings	ink, watercolor
CD	Fort Miamis - Kohl	Paintings/Drawings	computer generated
CD	Gen. Arthur St. Clair	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Gen. Wayne Obtains a Complete Victory over Miami Indians - Kimmelmeyer	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	General Josiah Harmar	Paintings/Drawings	painting, sepia
CD	How Could Things Get Any Worse - Griffing	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, color
CD	Mad Anthony Wayne	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, B/W
CD	On the Great Trail - Griffing	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, color
CD	Pioneer Industries - Young	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Putnam Landing - Young	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Second Mayflower	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, sepia
CD	Soldiers of the Revolution Plan Settlement of Ohio Country - Young	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	Spring Trader - Griffing	Paintings/Drawings	illustration, color
CD	St. Clair's Defeat - Van Trees	Paintings/Drawings	wall mural
CD	Tecumseh, Guardian of the Ohio - Griffing	Paintings/Drawings	painting
CD	The Point	Paintings/Drawings	ink
CD	View of Ft Harmar, Kerr Island, Williamstown, WV - Hall	Paintings/Drawings	B/W drawing
CD	View of Wolf Creek Near Muskingum River - Sullivan	Paintings/Drawings	painting